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CROSS BORDER DRIVING	GB Trade	EU Trade	ROW Trade
Will there be delays crossing the border between Northern Ireland & the Republic of Ireland?	We do not anticipate any delays in border crossings between Northern Ireland (NI) and the Republic of Ireland (ROI), or crossings between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.	We do not anticipate any delays in border crossings between Northern Ireland (NI) and the Republic of Ireland (ROI), or crossings between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.	We do not anticipate any delays in border crossings between Northern Ireland (NI) and the Republic of Ireland (ROI), or crossings between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.
Will clients have to change coaches crossing the border from the Republic of Ireland into Northern Ireland, and change again if crossing back into the Republic of Ireland?	Visitors travelling via coach or escorted tours will not have to change coaches crossing the border between Republic of Ireland, in either direction.	Visitors travelling via coach or escorted tours will not have to change coaches crossing the border between Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland, in either direction.	Visitors travelling via coach or escorted tours will not have to change coaches crossing the border between Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland, in either direction.
If we are travelling in Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland, will we be required to hire two drivers – one for the Republic of Ireland and another for Northern Ireland?	As long as drivers have appropriate licensing and insurance documentation for both they will be able to drive in both Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. For further information for UK license holders about driving in the Republic of Ireland please see: * www.gov.uk/driving-abroad * https://www.gov.uk/guidance/driving-in-the-eu-from-1-january-2021-bus-and-coach-drivers * https://www.gov.uk/guidance/run-international-bus-or-coach-services-and-tours-from-1-january-2021	As long as drivers have appropriate licensing and insurance documentation they will be able to drive in both Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. For further information on driving in Northern Ireland please see www.gov.uk/guidance/visiting-the-uk-after-brexit Drivers from the EU to the Republic of Ireland with valid EU driving licences will continue to enjoy the same reciprocal arrangements.	Current practices for non-EU and non-British drivers, who don't hold a valid UK or EU license, will continue to apply when driving in Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.

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<p>We use our own drivers – will they be required to get an International Driving Permit(s) for travel in Republic of Ireland or between Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland?</p>	<p>As long as drivers have appropriate licensing and insurance documentation for both they will be able to drive in both the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. For further information for UK license holders driving in the Republic of Ireland please see:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * www.gov.uk/driving-abroad * https://www.gov.uk/guidance/driving-in-the-eu-from-1-january-2021-bus-and-coach-drivers * https://www.gov.uk/guidance/run-international-bus-or-coach-services-and-tours-from-1-january-2021 	<p>As long as drivers have appropriate licensing and insurance documentation they will be able to drive in both Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. For further information on driving in Northern Ireland please see www.gov.uk/driving-abroad. Drivers from the EU to the Republic of Ireland with valid EU driving licences will continue to enjoy the same reciprocal arrangements.</p>	<p>Current practices for non-EU and non-British drivers, who don't hold a valid UK or EU license, will continue to apply when driving in Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.</p>
<p>Will a UK license be valid for travel in the Republic of Ireland?</p>	<p>You need to take a valid UK driving licence with you to drive abroad and check for any other additional requirements. For further information see:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * www.gov.uk/driving-abroad * https://www.gov.uk/guidance/driving-in-the-eu-from-1-january-2021-bus-and-coach-drivers * https://www.gov.uk/guidance/run-international-bus-or-coach-services-and-tours-from-1-january-2021 		<p>Current practices for non-EU and non-British drivers, who don't hold a valid UK or EU license, will continue to apply when driving in Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.</p>
<p>Will an EU license be valid for travel in Northern Ireland?</p>		<p>Drivers from the EU, with valid EU driving licences, will enjoy the same reciprocal arrangements when travelling in the Republic of Ireland. The UK Government advises that arrangements for EU licence holders will not change after the UK leaves the EU. www.gov.uk/guidance/visiting-the-uk-after-brexit</p>	<p>Current practices for non-EU and non-British drivers, who don't hold a valid UK or EU license, will continue to apply when driving in Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.</p>

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<p>Will drivers need additional/separate vehicle insurance if driving in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland and if travelling between both jurisdictions?</p>	<p>Green Cards are internationally recognised insurance documents, which act as proof of motor insurance when travelling internationally. Drivers travelling between jurisdictions will be required to carry a Green Card for all vehicles. For further information see www.gov.uk/driving-abroad</p>	<p>Visitors planning on bringing their own vehicle should check with their insurance provider in advance of travel to ensure all insurance and documents are correct.</p>	<p>Green Cards are internationally recognised insurance documents, which act as proof of motor insurance when travelling internationally. Drivers travelling between jurisdictions will be required to carry a Green Card. Contact your insurance provider for further information.</p>
<p>For clients requesting private chauffeurs, will we be required to hire two drivers/two vehicles – one for the Republic of Ireland and one for Northern Ireland?</p>	<p>As long as your chauffeurs have appropriate licensing and insurance documentation they will be able to drive in both jurisdictions. For further information for UK license holders on driving in the Republic of Ireland please see https://www.gov.uk/guidance/driving-in-the-eu-after-brexit</p>	<p>As long as chauffeurs have appropriate licensing and insurance documentation they will be able to drive in both Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.</p>	<p>As long as chauffeurs have appropriate licensing and insurance documentation they will be able to drive in both Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.</p>
<p>For clients wishing to use public train transport, will there be changes in travel between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland?</p>	<p>All the necessary arrangements are in place to ensure continuity of rail passenger services, in association with the relevant regulatory authorities and in full compliance with the legal requirements applicable in both the European Union and the United Kingdom. The operations of the Dublin-Belfast Enterprise Service should continue unaffected after the end of the transition period.</p>	<p>All the necessary arrangements are in place to ensure continuity of rail passenger services, in association with the relevant regulatory authorities and in full compliance with the legal requirements applicable in both the European Union and the United Kingdom. The operations of the Dublin-Belfast Enterprise Service should continue unaffected after the end of the transition period.</p>	<p>All the necessary arrangements are in place to ensure continuity of rail passenger services, in association with the relevant regulatory authorities and in full compliance with the legal requirements applicable in both the European Union and the United Kingdom. The operations of the Dublin-Belfast Enterprise Service should continue unaffected after the end of the transition period.</p>
<p>For clients wishing to use public bus transport, will there be changes in travel between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland?</p>	<p>In the event that no agreement is reached between the EU and the UK, and the UK does not accede to the Interbus Protocol before 31 December 2020, arrangements will be sought under the EU Contingency Regulation to facilitate appropriate levels of cross border bus services post-transition.</p>	<p>In the event that no agreement is reached between the EU and the UK, and the UK does not accede to the Interbus Protocol before 31 December 2020, arrangements will be sought under the EU Contingency Regulation to facilitate appropriate levels of cross border bus services post-transition.</p>	<p>In the event that no agreement is reached between the EU and the UK, and the UK does not accede to the Interbus Protocol before 31 December 2020, arrangements will be sought under the EU Contingency Regulation to facilitate appropriate levels of cross border bus services post-transition.</p>

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PASSPORTS/VISAS	GB Trade	EU Trade	ROW Trade
<p>Will clients need a separate visa and/or additional passport requirements to travel to the Republic of Ireland from Great Britain?</p>	<p>British citizens will continue to enjoy the right to travel between Great Britain and the Republic of Ireland thanks to the Common Travel Area. There will be no requirements for separate visas or additional passport requirements. For further information please see https://www.gov.uk/visit-europe-brexit</p> <p>There are no requirements for passport controls in operation for Irish and British citizens travelling between Ireland and the UK and there will be no change to this after the end of the transition period. However, many air and sea carriers require a passport as the only valid identification. Immigration authorities may also require valid official photo-identification, which shows nationality. Therefore check passport is valid and in date. For journeys on the island of Ireland, British and Irish citizens do not require any travel documents when crossing the land border. Non-EEA nationals should be in possession of a valid travel document and, if required, an Irish entry visa or transit visa for Republic of Ireland</p> <p>http://inis.gov.ie/en/INIS/Pages/check-irish-visa or</p> <p>http://www.inis.gov.ie/en/inis/pages/irish-short-stay+visa+waiver+programme</p>	<p>EU citizens will continue to enjoy the right to travel between Great Britain and the Republic of Ireland. There will be no requirements for separate visas or additional passport requirements. For further information please see https://www.gov.uk/visit-europe-brexit</p>	<p>Immigration requirements, as appropriate, will continue to apply to non-EU and non-British citizens. Non-EEA nationals should be in possession of a valid travel document and, if required, an Irish entry visa or transit visa for Republic of Ireland</p> <p>http://www.inis.gov.ie/en/inis/pages/irish-short-stay+visa+waiver+programme or</p> <p>http://www.inis.gov.ie/en/INIS/Pages/British%20Irish%20Visa%20Scheme</p>

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<p>Will clients need a separate visa and/or additional passport requirements if travelling between both jurisdictions (Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland)?</p>	<p>British citizens will continue to enjoy the right to travel between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland thanks to the Common Travel Area. There will be no requirements for separate visas or additional passport requirements. For further information please see https://www.gov.uk/visit-europe-brexit</p>	<p>EU citizens will continue to enjoy the right to travel between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. If you are an EU, EEA or Swiss Citizen there will be no routine immigration controls within the Common Travel Area of The UK and Ireland with none on the border between Northern Ireland and Republic of Ireland https://gov.uk/guidance/visiting-the-uk-after-brexit</p>	<p>Immigration requirements, as appropriate, will continue to apply to non-EU and non-British citizens.</p>
<p>What is the Common Travel Area of the UK and Ireland?</p>	<p>Under the Common Travel Area (CTA), Irish and British citizens move freely and reside in either jurisdiction and enjoy the associated rights and entitlements including access to employment, healthcare, education, social benefits, and the right to vote in certain elections. The Common Travel Area pre-dates Irish and UK membership to the EU and is not dependent on it. The Government of Ireland and The UK Government have signed a Memorandum of Understanding, reaffirming their commitment to maintaining the CTA in all circumstances. After the UK leaves the EU, both Irish citizens in the UK and UK citizens in Ireland will continue to enjoy these rights.</p>	<p>Under the Common Travel Area (CTA), Irish and British citizens move freely and reside in either jurisdiction and enjoy the associated rights and entitlements including access to employment, healthcare, education, social benefits, and the right to vote in certain elections. The Common Travel Area pre-dates Irish and UK membership to the EU and is not dependent on it. The Government of Ireland and The UK Government have signed a Memorandum of Understanding, reaffirming their commitment to maintaining the CTA in all circumstances. After the UK leaves the EU, both Irish citizens in the UK and UK citizens in Ireland will continue to enjoy these rights. Ireland's reciprocal responsibilities of freedom of movement afforded to other citizens 'to, from and within Ireland' are respected by the UK under the CTA (art 3). This includes travel to and from Northern Ireland from the Republic of Ireland.</p>	

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INSURANCE (Travel & Health)	GB Trade	EU Trade	ROW Trade
Will clients need to have additional/separate insurance policies for travel between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland?	Visitors should always get appropriate travel insurance with healthcare cover before they travel abroad. Your clients should consult with their insurance provider before travelling. The European Health Insurance Card (EHIC) will only be valid up to 31 December 2020. See: https://www.gov.uk/visit-europe-1-january-2021 for further information.	Visitors should always get appropriate travel insurance with healthcare cover before they travel abroad. Your clients should consult with their insurance provider before travelling.	Visitors should always get appropriate travel insurance with healthcare cover before they travel abroad. Your clients should consult with their insurance provider before travelling.
CUSTOMS/CHECK-POINTS	GB Trade	EU Trade	ROW Trade
Will there be additional customs/immigration inspections for clients at airports/ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland?	Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply at airports and ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. GB citizens will continue to enjoy the right to travel between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. There will be no routine immigration controls within the Common Travel Area with none on the border between Northern Ireland and Republic of Ireland https://gov.uk/guidance/visiting-the-uk-after-brexit	Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply at airports and ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. EU citizens will continue to enjoy the right to travel between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland. If you are an EU, EEA or Swiss Citizen there will be no routine immigration controls within the Common Travel Area with none on the border between Northern Ireland and Republic of Ireland https://gov.uk/guidance/visiting-the-uk-after-brexit	Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply at airports and ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.
For specialist groups with equipment (e.g. musical instruments, sports equipment) will there be any	Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply for those travelling with equipment from Great Britain to the Republic of Ireland via air/sea and for travel from the	Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply for those travelling with equipment from Great Britain to the Republic of Ireland via air/sea and for travel from the Republic of Ireland to Northern Ireland (and back to the	Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply for those travelling with equipment from Great Britain to the Republic of Ireland via air/sea and for travel from the Republic of Ireland to Northern Ireland (and back to the

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<p>additional customs requirements travelling to the Republic of Ireland from Great Britain via air/sea and for travel from Republic of Ireland to Northern Ireland (and back to the Republic of Ireland)?</p>	<p>Republic of Ireland to Northern Ireland (and back to the Republic of Ireland). For more information see: https://www.gov.uk/taking-goods-out-uk-temporarily</p>	<p>Republic of Ireland).</p>	<p>Republic of Ireland).</p>
<p>Will excise duty apply at airports?</p>	<p>Once the UK becomes a third country at the end of the transition period, excise duty will be incurred when excisable goods such as alcoholic beverages or tobacco are imported into the EU from the UK. As a third country, a Duty Free and VAT Retail Export Scheme may also operate between Ireland and the UK (excluding Northern Ireland). For further information visit https://www.gov.uk/government/news/duty-free-extended-to-the-eu-from-january-2021</p>	<p>Current excise and VAT arrangements on goods will continue to apply when traveling within the EU and to Republic of Ireland. For more information visit https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel. Once the UK becomes a third country at the end of the transition period, excise duty will be incurred when excisable goods such as alcoholic beverages or tobacco are imported into the EU from the UK. As a third country, a Duty Free and VAT Retail Export Scheme may also operate between Ireland and the UK (excluding Northern Ireland). For further information visit https://www.gov.uk/government/news/duty-free-extended-to-the-eu-from-january-2021</p>	<p>Traveling to the EU from a non-EU country, passengers can bring goods free of VAT and excise duties with within the current limits if they are not for resale. The same rules apply if when traveling from the Canary Islands or other territories where EU rules on VAT and excise do not apply. For more information visit https://europa.eu/youreurope/citizens/travel/</p>
<p>Are there cost limits on retail purchases made within Northern Ireland and returning with these purchases into the Republic of Ireland?</p>	<p>There will be no limit on retail purchases between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.</p>	<p>There will be no limit on retail purchases between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.</p>	

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SAFETY/SECURITY	GB Trade	EU Trade	ROW Trade
Will clients be safe travelling into, and through Northern Ireland?		Yes, visitors will be safe travelling into, and through, Northern Ireland.	Yes, visitors will be safe travelling into, and through, Northern Ireland.
Will clients be safe travelling into and through Northern Ireland in their own GB or EU registered vehicles?		Yes, visitors will be safe travelling into and through Northern Ireland in their own EU registered vehicles.	N/A
What additional insurance/security measures might be required for clients travelling into and through Northern Ireland?		We do not anticipate any requirement for additional insurance/security measures for visitors travelling into and through Northern Ireland.	We do not anticipate any requirement for additional insurance/security measures for visitors travelling into and through Northern Ireland.
FAMS	GB Trade	EU Trade	ROW Trade
FAMS from Great Britain to the Republic of Ireland – what are the implications? (additional check-points at point of entry? cross border)	Current practices will continue to apply to FAMS from Great Britain to the Republic of Ireland. Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply at airports and ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. We do not anticipate any delays in border	Current practices will continue to apply to FAMS from the EU to Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. (Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply at airports and ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. We do not anticipate any delays in border crossings between Northern Ireland (NI) and the	Current practices will continue to apply to FAMS from non EU and non UK countries to the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. (Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply at airports and ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. We do not anticipate any delays in border crossings between Northern

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delays? Passport/visa/immigration checks? Customs checks?)	crossings between Northern Ireland (NI) and the Republic of Ireland (ROI), or crossings between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.	Republic of Ireland (ROI), or crossings between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.)	Ireland (NI) and the Republic of Ireland (ROI), or crossings between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.)
Cross border fairs – what are the implications? (additional check-points at point of entry? cross border delays? Passport/visa/immigration checks? Customs checks?)	Current practices will continue to apply to cross border fairs on the island of Ireland. Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply at airports and ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. We do not anticipate any delays in border crossings between Northern Ireland (NI) and the Republic of Ireland (ROI), or crossings between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.	No changes are anticipated. Current practices will continue to apply to cross border fairs on the island of Ireland. (Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply at airports and ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. We do not anticipate any delays in border crossings between Northern Ireland (NI) and the Republic of Ireland (ROI), or crossings between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.)	Current practices will continue to apply to cross border fairs on the island of Ireland. (Current customs and immigration practices will continue to apply at airports and ferry ports in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. We do not anticipate any delays in border crossings between Northern Ireland (NI) and the Republic of Ireland (ROI), or crossings between the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland.)
PETS	GB Trade	EU Trade	ROW Trade
Can clients bring their pet from Great Britain to the Republic of Ireland? Can clients arriving from Great Britain into Northern Ireland travel to the Republic of Ireland with their pet?	If your client wishes to travel with their pet from GB to Northern Ireland or GB to the Republic of Ireland from 1 January 2021 they should refer to the following new requirements and changes: https://www.gov.uk/guidance/pet-travel-to-europe-from-1-january-2021 and https://www.agriculture.gov.ie/pets/	If your client plans to travel with their pet, please refer to these websites for further information https://www.agriculture.gov.ie/pets https://www.gov.uk/guidance/pet-travel-to-europe-after-brexit	If your client plans to travel with their pet, please refer to these websites for further information https://www.agriculture.gov.ie/pets https://www.gov.uk/guidance/pet-travel-to-europe-after-brexit

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MOBILE PHONES	GB Trade	EU Trade	ROW Trade
<p>Will clients be subject to additional data roaming fees if travelling from Great Britain to the Republic of Ireland, or if travelling cross border, Northern Ireland to the Republic of Ireland and/or the Republic of Ireland to Northern Ireland?</p>	<p>After Brexit, the guarantee of free mobile phone roaming throughout the EU may change. UK mobile operators have indicated their intention not to reintroduce mobile roaming charges after the end of the transition period. Please advise your clients to check with their mobile service provider to find out more about roaming charges that may be in place.</p>	<p>Free mobile phone roaming will continue to operate for EU visitors with EU mobile phone contracts when travelling in the Republic of Ireland. After Brexit, the guarantee of free mobile phone roaming between Britain and the EU will end. UK mobile operators have indicated their intention not to reintroduce mobile roaming charges after the end of the transition period. Please advise your clients to check with their mobile service provider to find out more about roaming charges that may be in place when travelling to Northern Ireland.</p>	<p>Current practices for non-EU mobile service providers will continue to apply in the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland. Please advise your clients to contact their mobile service provider to find out more about roaming charges that may be in place when travelling to Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland.</p>